

[c2]

[c3]

[c4]

[c5]

[c6]

What is Claimed is:

A fabrication method for integrating a plurality of heterogeneous circuit devices [c1] in a single substrate, comprising:

providing a substrate;

forming a first protective layer over the substrate;

removing a portion of the first protective layer;

ion implanting a high voltage well of a first circuit device in the substrate using the partially removed first protective layer;

forming a second protective layer over the substrate;

removing a portion of the second protective layer; and

ion implanting a first low voltage well of a second circuit device in the

substrate using the partially removed second protective layer.

The method of claim 1, further comprising ion implanting a photodiode in the substrate.

The method of claim 1, further comprising forming at least one microelectomechanical system-based element in the substrate.

The method of claim 1, wherein providing a substrate comprises providing a layer of silicon.

The method of claim 4, wherein providing a layer of silicon comprises providing a layer of p-type silicon.

The method of claim 1, wherein providing a substrate comprises providing a silicon-on-insulator wafer comprising a single-crystal-silicon layer, a substrate and an insulator layer therebetween.

[c7] The method of claim 6, wherein providing a silicon-on-insulator wafer comprises providing a silicon-on-insulator wafer comprising a p-type silicon layer, a substrate and an insulator layer therebetween.

[c8] The method of claim 1, further comprising: forming a third protective layer over the substrate; removing a portion of the third protective layer; and ion implanting a second low voltage well of the second circuit device in the substrate.

[c9] The method of claim 8, further comprising forming a field oxide layer over at least part of each of the high voltage well, the first low voltage well and the second low voltage well.

[c10] The method of claim 8, further comprising ion implanting the substrate to adjust a threshold of the high voltage well, the first low voltage well and the second low voltage well.

[c11] The method of claim 9, further comprising:

forming a polysilicon layer over the gate oxide and the field oxide layer; and

removing a portion of the polysilicon layer to define a polysilicon gate for each of the high voltage well, the first low voltage well and the second low voltage well.

[c12] The method of claim 11, further comprising:

forming a fourth protective layer over at least the field oxide layer and the polysilicon gates;

removing a portion of the fourth protective layer; and ion implanting a P-body in the high voltage well of the first circuit device using the partially removed fourth protective layer.

[c13] The method of claim 12, further comprising:

forming a fifth protective layer over at least the field oxide layer and the polysilicon gates;

removing a portion of the fifth protective layer; and ion implanting at least one N+ source/drain in the P-body, in the high voltage well and in the first low voltage well of the second circuit device using the partially removed fifth protective layer.

[c14] The method of claim 13, further comprising:

forming a sixth protective layer over at least the field oxide layer and the polysilicon gates;

removing a portion of the sixth protective layer; and ion implanting at least one P+ source/drain in the P-body and in the second low voltage well of the second circuit device using the partially removed sixth protective layer.

- [c15] The method of claim 14, further comprising forming a passivation oxide layer over at least the field oxide layer and the polysilicon gates.
- [c16] The method of claim 15, further comprising:

forming a plurality of vias through the passivation oxide layer to each of the N+ and P+ sources/drains;

forming a layer of metal over the passivation oxide layer and in the vias; and

removing a portion of the layer of metal over the passivation oxide layer to define a plurality of electrical interconnects.

- [c17] A heterogeneous device, comprising:
 - a substrate:
 - a high voltage well of a first circuit device defined in the substrate; and a first low voltage device of a second circuit device defined in the substrate.
- [c18] The device of claim 17, further comprising a photodiode defined in the substrate.
- [c19] The device of claim 17, further comprising at least one microelectomechanical system-based element defined in the substrate.
- [c20] The device of claim 17, wherein the substrate comprises a layer of silicon.
- [c21] The device of claim 20, wherein the layer of silicon comprises p-type silicon.
- [c22] The device of claim 17, wherein the substrate comprises a silicon-on-insulator wafer comprising a single-crystal-silicon layer, a substrate and an insulator layer therebetween.
- [c23] The device of claim 22, wherein the single-crystal-silicon layer comprises p-

type silicon.

- [c24] The device of claim 17, further comprising a second low voltage well of the second circuit device defined in the substrate.
- [c25] The device of claim 24, further comprising a field oxide layer over at least part of each of the high voltage well, the first low voltage well and the second low voltage well.
- [c26] The device of claim 25, further comprising a polysilicon gate associated with each of the high voltage well, the first low voltage well and the second low voltage well.
- [c27] The device of claim 26, further comprising:

a P-body defined in the high voltage well of the first circuit device; an N+ source/drain defined in each of the P-body, the high voltage well and the first low voltage well of the second circuit device; and a P+ source/drain in each of the P-body and the second low voltage well of the second circuit device.

[c28] The device of claim 27, further comprising:

a passivation oxide layer over at least the field oxide layer and the polysilicon gates;

a plurality of vias through the passivation oxide layer; and a plurality of contacts, each of the contacts extending through the vias and contacting at least one of the sources/drains.

[c29] A fabrication method for a heterogeneous device, comprising:

providing a substrate; and successively masking, ion implanting, oxidizing, thin film depositing and annealing the substrate to define a plurality of heterogeneous circuit devices in the substrate.

- [c30] The method of claim 29, further comprising forming at least one microelectromechanical system-based element in the substrate.
- [c31] The method of claim 29, wherein masking the substrate comprises:

[c37]

forming a protective layer; and removing a portion of the protective layer.

- [c32] The method of claim 29, wherein ion implanting the substrate to define a plurality of heterogeneous circuit devices in the substrate comprises ion implanting and annealing at least one photodiode.
- [c33] The method of claim 29, wherein ion implanting the substrate to define a plurality of heterogeneous circuit devices in the substrate comprises ion implanting at least one complementary metal oxide semiconductor transistor and at least one double-diffused metal oxide semiconductor transistor.
- [c34] The method of claim 33, wherein ion implanting the substrate to define a plurality of heterogeneous circuit devices in the substrate further comprises ion implanting and annealing at least one photodiode.
- [c35] The method of claim 29, wherein providing a substrate comprises providing a layer of silicon.
- [c36] The method of claim 35, wherein providing a layer of silicon comprises providing a layer of p-type silicon.
 - The method of claim 29, wherein providing a substrate comprises providing a silicon-on-insulator wafer comprising a single-crystal-silicon layer, a substrate and an insulator layer therebetween.
- [c38] The method of claim 37, wherein providing a silicon-on-insulator wafer comprises providing a silicon-on-insulator wafer comprising a p-type silicon layer, a substrate and an insulator layer therebetween.
- [c39] A heterogeneous device, comprising:
 - a substrate; and
 - a plurality of heterogeneous circuit devices defined in the substrate.
- [c40] The device of claim 39, wherein the plurality of heterogeneous circuit devices comprises at least one complementary metal oxide semiconductor] transistor and at least one double-diffused metal oxide semiconductor] transistor.

type silicon.

[c41]	The device of claim 39, further comprising a photodiode defined in the substrate.
[c42]	The device of claim 39, further comprising at least one microelectomechanical system-based element defined in the substrate.
[c43]	The device of claim 39, wherein the substrate comprises a layer of silicon.
[c44]	The device of claim 43, wherein the layer of silicon comprises p-type silicon.
[c45]	The device of claim 39, wherein the substrate comprises a silicon-on-insulator wafer comprising a single-crystal-silicon layer, a substrate and an insulator layer therebetween.
[c46]	The device of claim 45, wherein the single-crystal-silicon layer comprises p-